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8 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
9 **DISTRICT OF NEVADA**  
10 **LAS VEGAS DIVISION**

11 ROBERT MILLER,

12 Plaintiff,

13 v.

14  
15 4INTERNET, LLC; and DOES 1 through  
16 10 inclusive,

17 Defendants.

Case No. 2:18-cv-02097-JAD-VCF

**STIPULATED PROTECTIVE  
ORDER**

18  
19 The undersigned parties to this Stipulated Protective Order (the “Protective  
20 Order”) hereby stipulate and agree to the treatment of certain information exchanged  
21 in connection with the above-captioned action (the “Action”) as follows:  
22

23 **I. Designated Materials.**

24 (a) A party or nonparty may designate as “CONFIDENTIAL,” in whole or  
25 in part, any document, thing, or information which is to be disclosed or produced to,  
26 or served on a party in this Action (collectively “material”) which the producing party  
27 or nonparty believes in good faith contains confidential, proprietary, or sensitive  
28 information such that disclosure to persons other than those authorized under

1 paragraph 8 below would cause financial harm or embarrassment or be damaging to  
2 the reputation of the party or nonparty making the designation. The marking shall  
3 state "CONFIDENTIAL" along with a designation, *e.g.*, bates number prefix, of the  
4 identity of the designating party or nonparty.

5  
6 (b) The designations described above shall be made, where practical, by  
7 marking each page of a document, each separate part or component of a thing, or each  
8 separate item of other information in a conspicuous manner with the appropriate  
9 legend. If not practical to so mark the material itself, a container for or a tag attached  
10 to the material shall be so marked. If any material produced in a non-paper medium  
11 is printed out by the receiving party, the receiving party must mark each page of the  
12 printed version with the appropriate designation if the printed version is not already  
13 marked. The designation or non-designation of any such material under this  
14 Protective Order shall not be admissible as evidence in this Action for any purpose.

15  
16 (c) Material is not properly designated CONFIDENTIAL subject to this  
17 Protective Order if: (i) the parties agree, or the Court rules, it is in the public domain;  
18 (ii) the parties agree, or the Court rules, it has become part of the public domain by  
19 publication or by other means, except by an unauthorized act or omission on the part  
20 of the receiving party; (iii) it is supplied to the receiving party by a nonparty who is  
21 under no obligation to maintain such material in confidence; and/or (iv) it is or  
22 becomes known to the receiving party without any breach of this or any other  
23 Protective Order or other confidentiality obligation.

24  
25 (d) The parties will use reasonable care to avoid designating any material as  
26 CONFIDENTIAL which is not entitled to such designation or which is generally  
27 available to the public.  
28

1     **2.     Material Produced for Inspection.** Where discovery is provided by allowing  
2     access to the material for inspection instead of delivering copies, the material being  
3     inspected shall be deemed CONFIDENTIAL until the party allowing access indicates  
4     otherwise in writing or delivers copies to the party seeking discovery with no  
5     CONFIDENTIAL designation. If a party believes that inspection, measuring, testing,  
6     sampling, or photographing of that party's processes, systems, data, products,  
7     equipment, premises, or other property pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 34 will reveal or  
8     disclose information that is in good faith deemed CONFIDENTIAL, that party shall  
9     advise in advance the party seeking such discovery that the inspection, measuring,  
10    testing, sampling, or photographing shall be permitted only on a restricted basis, and  
11    that the materials discovered, and any information derived from that materials, shall  
12    be treated as CONFIDENTIAL.

13  
14    **3.     Persons Permitted In Depositions.** If during the course of a deposition taken  
15    in this Action any questions are to be asked or any answers are to be given regarding  
16    (a) CONFIDENTIAL material, then only persons designated in paragraph 7 below  
17    (and the deponent's counsel in the case of a separately represented nonparty) shall be  
18    allowed to be present during such portion of the deposition. This paragraph 3 shall  
19    not be deemed to authorize disclosure of any material to any person to whom  
20    disclosure is prohibited under this Protective Order. It shall be the obligation of the  
21    party or nonparty producing the CONFIDENTIAL material to invoke this provision.

22  
23    **4.     Designation of Deposition Transcripts.** With respect to depositions of any  
24    party, nonparty, or any person employed by, formerly employed by, or acting on  
25    behalf of a party to this Action, such party, nonparty, or other person may at the  
26    deposition designate the deposition or a portion thereof as CONFIDENTIAL and  
27    request the reporter to insert a statement regarding the designation into the deposition  
28    transcript or may have until thirty (30) calendar days (or the next following business

1 day in the event the 30th day is not a business day) after receipt of the deposition  
2 transcript with in which to inform the other parties, in writing, that portions of the  
3 transcript are designated CONFIDENTIAL. If no such designation is made at the  
4 deposition, no such deposition transcript shall be disclosed to any person other than  
5 those persons who are entitled to have access to CONFIDENTIAL material pursuant  
6 to paragraph 7 below and the deponent (and the deponent's counsel in the case of a  
7 separately represented nonparty) during these thirty (30) days, and no person  
8 attending such a deposition shall disclose the contents of the deposition to any person  
9 other than those described in paragraph 7 below during said thirty (30) days. Upon  
10 being informed that certain portions of a deposition transcript are designated  
11 CONFIDENTIAL, each party shall cause each copy of the transcript in its possession,  
12 custody or control to be so marked, to the extent not already marked by the reporter.

13  
14 **5. Limits on Use of Designated Materials.** All materials designated  
15 CONFIDENTIAL as provided herein shall not be used by any receiving party or  
16 disclosed to anyone for any purpose other than in connection with the Action and  
17 shall not be disclosed by the receiving party to anyone other than those persons who  
18 are entitled to have access to such material pursuant to paragraph 7 below, unless and  
19 until the restrictions herein are removed by an order of the Court or by written  
20 agreement of the parties (and producing nonparty, as applicable). Nothing in this  
21 Protective Order shall bar or otherwise restrict a producing party or nonparty from  
22 having access to or using, without notification of any other party or nonparty,  
23 CONFIDENTIAL material that the producing party or nonparty has produced in this  
24 Action. Where, pursuant to paragraph 1(e) above, a receiving party designates  
25 material CONFIDENTIAL solely because it contains the confidential information of  
26 a producing party or nonparty (for example, in a pleading or brief), nothing limits the  
27 producing party or nonparty from disclosing such material to anyone.

1     **6.     Objecting to Designations and Resolution of Disputes.** Nothing in this  
2     Protective Order shall be construed to prevent any party to this Action from opposing  
3     the designation of materials as CONFIDENTIAL as follows:

4  
5           (a)    A receiving party opposing the designation of materials as  
6     CONFIDENTIAL shall serve a written objection, including a statement of the  
7     grounds for the objection, on the producing party or nonparty. The producing party  
8     or nonparty will have a reasonable period, not exceeding five (5) court days following  
9     the receipt of the objection to (1) advise the receiving party whether or not the  
10    producing party or nonparty persists in such designation; and (2) if the producing  
11    party or nonparty persists in the designation, to explain the reasons for the particular  
12    designation. If the CONFIDENTIAL designation is not withdrawn, or if the  
13    producing party or nonparty has failed to respond, the designating party shall move  
14    the Court (or request leave to move the Court if so required by Court rule) within ten  
15    (10) court days for an order retaining the CONFIDENTIAL designation. On such a  
16    motion, it shall be the burden of the producing party or nonparty to prove that the  
17    material was properly designated. Failure to timely file such motion will constitute a  
18    withdrawal of the CONFIDENTIAL designation of the material at issue. Until a  
19    ruling from the Court, disputed material is presumed to be CONFIDENTIAL, as  
20    designated, and shall be treated in accordance with the terms and conditions of this  
21    Protective Order.

22  
23           (b)    The designation of material as CONFIDENTIAL may also be  
24    challenged under this paragraph 6 if any of the events described in paragraph 1(d)  
25    above has come to pass. It shall be the burden of the receiving party to establish that  
26    one or more of the events described in paragraph 1(d) above has come to pass.

1 (c) In the event that the producing party or nonparty alleges that the  
2 receiving party's use of material designated CONFIDENTIAL violated the terms and  
3 conditions of this Protective Order, the producing party or nonparty shall have the  
4 burden of showing that the receiving party had received material designated  
5 CONFIDENTIAL or and used it in violation of the terms and conditions of this  
6 Protective Order.

7  
8 (d) The failure of the receiving party to object to the confidentiality  
9 designation of any material under this Protective Order at the time of production shall  
10 not be deemed a waiver of the receiving party's right to object to such designation at  
11 any time thereafter.

12  
13 **7. Access to CONFIDENTIAL Material.** Access to material designated  
14 CONFIDENTIAL under this Protective Order, and to any portion of any transcript,  
15 brief, affidavit, letter, memorandum, discovery document, or other paper that  
16 contains, reveals, or refers to material so designated, shall be limited to the persons  
17 and circumstances identified in paragraph 7 above and additionally:

18  
19 (a) For each party, up to three (3) officers, executives, directors, or  
20 managers who have (i) made an appearance of record in this Action, or (ii) completed  
21 and executed a Notice of Adherence and served copies of such executed Notice of  
22 Adherence on all parties (the original of each such Notice of Adherence shall be  
23 maintained by counsel); provided, however, that such individuals have access to  
24 material designated CONFIDENTIAL only on a reasonably need-to-know basis;

25  
26 (b) The clerical employees of such officers, executives, directors, or  
27 managers (including secretaries, paralegals, clerks, and claims specialists) actually  
28 assisting in connection with this Action who have executed a Notice of Adherence;

1 provided, however, that such employees have access to material designated  
2 CONFIDENTIAL only to the extent necessary to perform their duties and are  
3 informed that the material may not be disclosed or used except as provided in this  
4 Protective Order; and

5  
6 (c) Nonparty experts or consultants, including their secretarial and clerical  
7 personnel, retained to assist counsel of record in this Action who have completed and  
8 executed a Notice of Adherence.

9  
10 **8. Disclosure to Other Parties.** If counsel for any receiving party desires to  
11 give, show, make available, or communicate any material designated  
12 CONFIDENTIAL to a person not authorized by paragraph 7 above to receive such  
13 material, counsel for the receiving party must first submit to counsel for the  
14 producing party or nonparty a copy of a completed Notice of Adherence executed by  
15 the person seeking access, and disclose that person's name, a statement of that  
16 person's responsibilities that require access to such material, a specific identification  
17 of the material to which access is required by document identification number or  
18 other specific reference, and a brief statement as to why such access is necessary.  
19 The producing party or nonparty shall have five (5) days after receiving the above-  
20 described information to object in writing to such disclosure. Pending resolution of  
21 any disagreement concerning disclosure, no disclosure shall be made to such person.  
22 If the producing party or nonparty refuses consent, the producing party or nonparty  
23 and the receiving party shall confer to attempt to resolve the reasons for withholding  
24 consent. If an agreement cannot be reached, the receiving party desiring to disclose  
25 the CONFIDENTIAL material may petition the Court for an order granting  
26 disclosure.

27  
28 **9. Maintenance of Designated Materials.** Materials designated

1 CONFIDENTIAL shall be maintained in the custody of counsel for the parties except  
2 that: (a) any court reporter who transcribes testimony given in this Action may  
3 maintain any such designated material for the purpose of rendering his or her normal  
4 transcribing services; and (b) partial or complete copies of the designated materials  
5 may be retained by persons entitled to access of such material under the terms and  
6 conditions of this Protective Order to the extent necessary for their study, preparation,  
7 and analysis of the Action. Each recipient of materials designated CONFIDENTIAL  
8 shall maintain such materials in a secure, safe area and shall exercise the same  
9 standard of care with respect to the storage, custody, use, and dissemination of such  
10 materials as is exercised by the recipient with respect to its own such material.

11  
12 **10. Copies and Translations.** Nothing herein shall restrict a receiving party from  
13 making working copies, abstracts, digests, and analyses of material designated  
14 CONFIDENTIAL for use in connection with this Action, and such working copies,  
15 abstracts, digests and analyses shall be deemed to have the same level of protection  
16 under the terms and conditions of this Protective Order. Further, nothing herein shall  
17 restrict a receiving party from converting or translating such material into machine-  
18 readable form for incorporation in a data retrieval system used in connection with  
19 this Action, provided that access to such material in whatever form stored or  
20 reproduced, shall be limited to the receiving party and its authorized representatives  
21 or employees as set forth in this Protective Order.

22  
23 **11. Pleadings and Other Court Papers.** Any CONFIDENTIAL material that is  
24 filed with the Court for any purpose shall be filed under seal. Any party seeking to  
25 file any CONFIDENTIAL material under seal shall seek leave of the Court, in  
26 accordance with the Court's local rules, ECF Privacy Policy, and the assigned judges'  
27 individual practices. The parties agree to meet and confer in good faith to determine  
28 whether the designated material can be redacted for filing without the need to seek



1 leave to file under seal.

2  
3 **12. Final Disposition of Materials.** Unless counsel agree otherwise in writing,  
4 within sixty (60) days of final termination of this Action including any appeals, all  
5 CONFIDENTIAL material that has been produced, served, or otherwise made  
6 available during the course of this Action, together with all reproductions, copies  
7 (including copies provided by a receiving party to any other person), abstracts,  
8 indices, or summaries of those materials, shall be destroyed or delivered to counsel  
9 for the producing party or nonparty, except that (a) if those materials are the subject  
10 of a valid discovery request in another action, the receiving party may retain those  
11 materials in order to comply with the discovery request; and (b) outside counsel of  
12 record for each party may retain a complete set of their files for this Action, including  
13 all pleadings, depositions, deposition exhibits, deposition evaluations, expert reports  
14 including exhibits, discovery responses, correspondence, abstracts, summaries, and  
15 other attorney work product. At the conclusion of this sixty (60) day period, upon  
16 request of the producing party or nonparty, the receiving party shall represent in  
17 writing under penalty of perjury that to his or her knowledge and belief the company  
18 has either returned or destroyed all designated materials in accordance with this  
19 Protective Order. Material provided to the Court designated CONFIDENTIAL shall  
20 be destroyed or returned to its producing party or nonparty within sixty (60) days  
21 from the final termination of this Action including any appeals, but any action by this  
22 Court in this regard must be preceded by an *ex parte* motion for an order authorizing  
23 the return of all CONFIDENTIAL material to its producing party or nonparty or the  
24 destruction thereof.

25  
26 **13. Inadvertent Failure to Designate.** Production of any material, not produced  
27 as of the date of this Order, without a designation or an incorrect designation will not  
28 be deemed to waive a later claim as to its proper designation, nor will it prevent the

1 producing party or nonparty from designating said material CONFIDENTIAL;  
2 provided the deadline for filing dispositive motions has not passed. Once  
3 redesignated, the redesignated material shall thereafter be treated as if it had  
4 originally been designated at the redesignated level. Following any redesignation of  
5 materials, the party receiving such materials shall take reasonable steps to comply  
6 with the redesignation including, without limitation, retrieving all copies of, excerpts  
7 of, and notes related to any redesignated materials from persons not entitled to receive  
8 them. Disclosure of such CONFIDENTIAL material to persons not authorized to  
9 receive that material prior to receipt of the redesignation shall not be deemed a  
10 violation of this Protective Order. In the event distribution has occurred to a person  
11 not under the control of a receiving party, a request for return of the material, and for  
12 an undertaking of confidentiality, shall be made in writing. In the event the request  
13 is not agreed to in writing within five (5) court days, or in the event there is no  
14 response, or in the event that the receiving party deems the making of the request to  
15 be a useless act, the receiving party shall promptly notify the producing party or  
16 nonparty of the distribution and all pertinent facts concerning it, including the identity  
17 of the person or entity not under the control of the receiving party.

18  
19 **14. Improper Disclosure.** If materials designated CONFIDENTIAL are disclosed  
20 to any person other than in the manner authorized by this Protective Order, the  
21 receiving party responsible for the disclosure must immediately bring all pertinent  
22 facts relating to such disclosure to the attention of the producing party or nonparty,  
23 and without prejudice to the rights and remedies of the producing party or nonparty,  
24 make every effort to retrieve the improperly disclosed materials and to prevent further  
25 unauthorized disclosure on its own part or on the part of the recipient of such  
26 materials.

27  
28 **15. Privileged and Irrelevant Materials.** Nothing in this Protective Order shall

1 be construed as requiring disclosure by the producing party or nonparty of material  
2 subject to the attorney-client privilege or work-product doctrine or any other  
3 applicable privilege or immunity (“Privileged Materials”), or materials which are  
4 otherwise irrelevant and/or beyond the scope of permissible discovery, and all  
5 objections on such grounds are expressly reserved.

6  
7 **16. Additional Relief.** Nothing in this Protective Order shall be construed to  
8 prevent a party or nonparty from seeking additional relief, including such further  
9 provisions regarding confidentiality as may be appropriate.

10  
11 **18. No Waiver of Objections to Admissibility.** Nothing in this Protective Order  
12 shall be construed as a waiver by a party of any objections that might be raised as to  
13 the admissibility at trial of any evidentiary materials, and all such objections are  
14 expressly reserved.

15  
16 **19. Party and Nonparty Confidential Materials.** Any party to this Protective  
17 Order may produce, pursuant to this Protective Order, material that is subject to  
18 contractual or other obligations of confidentiality, express or implied, owed to  
19 another party to this Protective Order without requiring further notice or consent.  
20 During the course of this Action, a party may be requested to produce to another party  
21 material subject to contractual or other obligations of confidentiality, express or  
22 implied, owed to a nonparty by the party receiving the request. The party subject to  
23 such contractual or other obligation of confidentiality shall contact the nonparty  
24 within five (5) court days of such a request to determine whether such nonparty is  
25 willing to permit disclosure of the confidential material under the terms and  
26 conditions of this Protective Order and shall inform the nonparty of the contents of  
27 this Protective Order and specifically of this paragraph 19. When such written notice  
28 is given to the nonparty, the potential producing party will at the same time advise

1 the potential receiving party that such notice has been given. The nonparty shall have  
2 fourteen (14) calendar days from receipt of the written notice in which to seek a  
3 protective order to prevent disclosure, if the nonparty so desires. If the nonparty  
4 consents to disclosure or if the fourteen (14) calendar days elapse without the  
5 nonparty seeking a protective order, the requested material shall be produced in  
6 accordance with the terms and conditions of this Protective Order.

7  
8 **21. Continuing Obligations.** This Protective Order, and all obligations and duties  
9 arising under this Protective Order, shall remain in effect after the final termination  
10 of this Action, unless otherwise ordered by the Court. The Court retains jurisdiction  
11 indefinitely over the parties, and any person provided access to materials designated  
12 CONFIDENTIAL under the terms and conditions of this Protective Order, with  
13 respect to any dispute over the improper use of materials so designated and with  
14 respect to any orders permitting materials to be filed and maintained under seal. The  
15 producing parties, receiving parties, and nonparties reserve all rights to apply to the  
16 Court at any time, before or after termination of this Action, for an order: (a)  
17 modifying this Protective Order, (b) seeking further protection against discovery or  
18 use of CONFIDENTIAL material, or (c) seeking further production, discovery,  
19 disclosure, or use of claimed CONFIDENTIAL material.

20  
21 **22. Trial and Hearings.** The restrictions, if any, which will govern the use of  
22 CONFIDENTIAL material at trial or in hearings shall be determined at a later date  
23 by the parties in consultation with the Court, but in the absence of an order from the  
24 Court sealing the Courtroom during any trial of this case, the parties may offer any  
25 CONFIDENTIAL material or testimony into evidence without leave of court and  
26 said material or testimony may be published at which time it will become public and  
27 no longer subject to protection .  
28

1   **23.   Miscellaneous Provisions.**

2  
3           (a)   Transmission by facsimile, e-mail, or other electronic means is  
4 acceptable for all notification purposes herein.

5  
6           (b)   This Protective Order may only be modified by written agreement of the  
7 parties, subject to approval by the Court, without prejudice to the rights of any party  
8 or nonparty to move for relief from any of its provisions.

9  
10          (c)   The Court may modify the terms and conditions of this Protective Order  
11 for good cause, or in the interest of justice, or on its own order at any time in these  
12 proceedings. The parties prefer that the Court provide them with notice of the Court's  
13 intent to modify the Order and the content of those modifications, prior to entry of  
14 such an order.

15  
16          (d)   Without separate Court order, this Protective Order and the parties'  
17 stipulation thereto does not change, amend, or circumvent any Court rule, local rule,  
18 or individual practice.

19  
20                               [SIGNATURE PAGE FOLLOWS]

1 Higbee & Associates

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15 *Attorneys for Defendant 4Internet, LLC*

16 IT IS SO ORDERED

17 

18 Hon. Magistrate Judge Cam Ferenbach

19 8-31-2021

20 Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

**EXHIBIT A – Notice of Adherence to Stipulated Protective Order**

I, \_\_\_\_\_, declare and say that:

1. I, \_\_\_\_\_, live at \_\_\_\_\_.

2. I am employed as \_\_\_\_\_.

3. I have read the Stipulated Protective Order (the “Protective Order”) entered in *Miller v. 4Internet, LLC et al.*, the (“Action”), and a copy of the Protective Order has been given to me.

4. I agree to be bound by the terms of the Protective Order and agree that any material designated CONFIDENTIAL within the meaning of the Protective Order shall be used by me only to assist outside litigation counsel in connection with the Action.

5. I agree that I will not disclose or discuss material designated CONFIDENTIAL with anyone other than the persons described in paragraph 8 of the Protective Order.

6. I understand that any disclosure or use of material designated CONFIDENTIAL in any manner contrary to the terms of the Protective Order will subject me to sanctions, including for contempt of the Protective Order.

7. I understand and agree that within sixty (60) days of the final disposition of this Action, whether by judgment, settlement, or otherwise, including appeals, I

1 shall either destroy or deliver to counsel for the producing party or nonparty all  
2 CONFIDENTIAL material and all copies made thereof (including summaries,  
3 excerpts and work product that includes information obtained from any received  
4 CONFIDENTIAL material).

5  
6 8. I agree to be subject *in personam* to the jurisdiction of the U.S. District  
7 Court in which this Action shall be conducted in connection with any proceeding  
8 related to the enforcement of the Protective Order.

9  
10 I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct and that  
11 this declaration was executed by me this \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 202\_\_ at  
12 \_\_\_\_\_.